# **Farm Credit University**

Lifestyle Lending Degree

#### Online Modules:

- Lending to Lifestyle Borrowers: Eligibility, Scope of Lending & Customer Knowledge
- 2. Lifestyle Portfolio Segmentation & Layering of Risk
- 3. Small Loan Analysis & Credit Evaluation
- 4. Tax Return Analysis
- 5. Consumer Compliance/Legal Instruments & Title Concepts
- 6. Technology, Alliances in Marketing & Loan Pricing
- 7. Sales and Marketing: Consultative Marketing
- 8. Sales and Marketing: Strategic Prospecting
- 9. Sales and Marketing: Call Preparation
- 10. Sales and Marketing: Sales Call Process

Each Module includes Flash content, text content, objective test, discussion forum response, module rating, and application exercises reviewed by mentor.

# Curriculum also includes:

Face-to-Face training session Final Case Study Analysis

#### **Objectives of Each Lifestyle Lending Module**

# Lending to Lifestyle Borrowers: Eligibility, Scope of Lending & Customer Knowledge

The objectives of this module are to:

- Understand the difference between "eligibility" and "scope of lending" ("person" and "purpose") and the eligibility requirements for each of the groups of borrowers
- Calculate "non-ag" financing parameters for Other Than Full-Time Farmers
- Understand the customer and business from a dynamic lifecycle process and from a products and services standpoint.
- Utilize database marketing and the concept of wallet share in targeting specific products and services to customers in a proactive manner.
- Utilize the tool of psychographics to uncover motivations and value systems in financial purchase decisions.

## Portfolio Segmentation & Layering of Risk

The objectives of this module are to:

- Identify the various characteristics and specific aspects of the lifestyle segment from an individual loan and total portfolio perspective.
- Examine the layers of risk or primary and secondary environmental factors that are imperative in sound loan and marketing decisions and strategy.
- Follow a systematic process that includes general benchmarks and guidelines to help quickly quantify and access the status of credit risk and marketing opportunities on an individual or portfolio as it relates to the economic environment
- Establish linkages to existing and projected conditions for the conceptual components identified in the module through application exercises.

#### **Small Loan Analysis & Credit Evaluation**

The objectives of this module are to:

- Analyze small loans using benchmarks.
- Evaluate credit scores and apply the analysis to loan customers.
- Read a credit report and determine whether a customer can handle additional debt.
- Evaluate subjective measures about customers in order to estimate their credit risk to the organization.
- Determine the credit risk of a loan using an objective system.

## **Tax Return Analysis**

The objectives of this module are to:

- Discuss the benefits and limitations of utilizing tax returns and simple balance sheets in the credit and business development decision making process;
- Identify specific areas of the various tax forms that can provide clues to the ability to repay, cross checks to balance sheet items, and possible credit risk and marketing opportunities;
- Utilize practical examples of tax returns and balance sheets to illustrate how an agrilender can use tax filing information in sizing up a smaller loan applicant from a cash flow and credit risk standpoint.

# **Consumer Compliance/ Legal Instruments & Title Concepts**

The objectives of this module are to:

- Present an overview of key consumer compliance laws including the Truth-in-Lending Act (TILA), Equal Credit Opportunity Act (ECOA) and the Real Estate Settlement Procedure Act (RESPA).
- Provide an overview and background on legal instruments and title concepts such as security instruments, promissory notes and title concepts.
- Illustrate situations and conditions that frequently confront lenders and others that are involved in application analysis and execution of loans and financial services.

# Technology, Alliances in Marketing & Loan Pricing

The objectives of this module are to:

- Discuss the role of technology and automation in credit and marketing strategies for ag lending institutions.
- Examine which individuals and organizations are important in influencing decisions on lifestyle businesses and how influences change depending upon customer and business lifecycle.
- Provide practical examples of how alliances have been effective in marketing and business development and identify key characteristics of effective alliance building.
- Have a basic understanding of pricing of credit from an institution's competitive standpoint and understand how the local environment influences pricing strategy.

#### **Consultative Marketing**

The objectives of this module are to:

- Identify skills and traits of successful agrilenders.
- Differentiate between sales and marketing, as well as price versus relationship selling.
- Learn how the 4 P's of marketing can help a lender be successful.
- Identify "key accounts" and pursue them.
- Use techniques, like recognizing verbal and non-verbal communication cues, which appeal to customers and allow you to differentiate yourself.

#### **Strategic Prospecting**

The objectives of this module are to:

- Go through the systematic process of finding new customers for the business.
- Identify sources of information about prospective customers.
- Compile customer information for future reference.
- Determine which prospects to pursue by using a qualifying process.
- Analyze data, such as financial statements, to identify marketing opportunities.

# **Call Preparation**

The objectives of this module are to:

- Discuss elements of a successful initial contact.
- Make effective cold calls to gain information about a prospect.
- Demonstrate how to reverse the sales process to prevent overselling.
- Describe and develop an effective field call plan.

#### **Sales Call Process**

The objectives of this module are to:

- Conduct an effective sales call using the sales call process.
- Determine appropriate questions to ask that reveal information to help you solve the customer's problem.
- Distinguish between different types of probes and when to use them effectively.
- Handle obstacles and objections during a sales call.

## **Outline of Each Lifestyle Lending Module**

# Lending to Lifestyle Borrowers: Eligibility, Scope of Financing & Customer Knowledge

Introduction

Eligibility

Eligibility of Legal Entities

Scope of Lending

Guidelines

**Definitions** 

Home Loans to Rural Residents

Further Resources

Customer Knowledge

Lifecycle of the Customer

**Database Marketing** 

Wallet Share

**Psychographics** 

# Portfolio Segmentation & Layering of Risk

Lifestyle Portfolio Segmentation

Country Home

**Rural Property** 

Farmette

Farmland Investment

Youth, Young & Beginning Producers

Layering of Risk

**Customer Profile** 

**Industry Concentration and Status** 

## Rural Community Profile

Rural Affluent Zones

**Declining Rural Communities** 

Macro Economy Tracker

**Housing Starts** 

Interest Rates

**Growth Forecasting** 

Mortgage Rates

Unemployment

**Factory Utilization** 

Oil Prices

Stock Market

Composite Leading Index

Purchasing Manager Index

Final Analysis

#### **Small Loan Analysis and Credit Evaluation**

Consumer and Agricultural Lifestyle Loans

The Small Agricultural Loan

Credit History

The Score

What Impacts Credit Scores?

Types of Credit

Dealing with Errors

Reading A Credit Report

**Outside The Numbers** 

Achievers

Hotshots

Strugglers

Miners and Coasters

Other Factors

Small Loan Risk Rating System

# **Tax Return Analysis**

Introduction

Benefits of Tax Returns

Limitations of Tax Returns

Objectives of Tax Return Analysis

Tax Return and Balance Sheet Journey

**Balance Sheet Verification** 

Tax Return Analysis Objective

3 Case Examples

Conclusion

#### Consumer Compliance/Legal Instruments & Title Concepts

Overview of Key Consumer Compliance Laws

Truth-in-Lending Act (TILA) and Regulation Z

Equal Credit Opportunity Act (ECOA) and Regulation B

Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act (RESPA) and Regulation X

Legal Instruments and Title Concepts

Security Instruments

**Promissory Notes** 

**Title Concepts** 

# Technology, Alliances in Marketing & Loan Pricing

Technology & Alliances in Marketing

Technology

Streamlining & Automation

**Creative Marketing Strategies** 

Alliances in Ag and Rural Lending

Spheres of Influence

Lifestyle Segment Alliances

Key Points in Alliance Relationships

Challenges and Marketing Strategies

Loan Pricing

Impact of Local Environment on Pricing

Overview of Customer Profitability Systems

Sources and Uses of Funds

Revenues or Income

Expenses

Risk

**Profit Objective** 

Five Components of Pricing

## Sales and Marketing: Consultative Marketing

Skill Base of the Agrilender

21st Century Agrilender

Sales versus Marketing

Product

Place

Promotion

Price versus Relationship

Match-Maker Selling

Activity versus Results

Differentiating Yourself as a 21st Century Agrilender

High Tech High Touch

More than a Lender

Message for New Agrilenders

Listening and Observing: Emotional Intelligence

**Brand Called You** 

#### Sales and Marketing: Strategic Prospecting

Prospect Database
Information Sources
Prospect Profile
Qualifying Prospects
Data Mining for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century Agrilender
Trigger Events for Marketing Opportunities
Balance Sheet
Credit Cards, Auto Loans & College Loans

Other Financial and Miscellaneous Information

## Sales and Marketing: Call Preparation

Introduction Initial Contact

Keys in the Initial Contact Initial Contact Methods

Cold Call

Reversing the Sales Process
Developing Field Call Objectives
Developing a Field Call Plan
Steps in Call Planning
Sample Field Call Plan

Income Statement

# Sales and Marketing: Sales Call Process

Opening and Rapport Probe and Focus Presentation and Problem Solving Overcoming Obstacles and Objections Close